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CULTURAL CONTRIBUTIONS OF CALIFORNIA

BAY CITIES SERIES

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# "JOURNALS OF THE BAY CITIES"

( Alameda, Albany, Benicia, Berkeley, Brooklyn, Crockett, El Cerrito, Emeryville, Fruitvale, Hayward, Lodi, Martinez, Mountain View, Oakland, Pacheca, Richmond, San Anselmo, San Leandro, San Pablo, San Rafael, Sausalito, South San Francisco, Suisun, Vallejo. )

1854 - 1936

by

E.T.H. Bunje, F.J. Schmitz, and H. Penn

With a Directory and six Indices

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California Cultural Research

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## PREFACE

Whereas San Francisco from 1846 to 1936 has supported at various times 616 journals, the other cities and towns on and near the Bay of San Francisco witnessed between 1854 and 1936 the publication of further 248 newspapers.

Under the title of "Journals of the Bay Cities,"followed in parentheses by the places involved, the present work proposes to deal with this lesser but still highly significant journalistic enterprise. As in the case of "Journals of the Golden Gate," covering the press of San Francisco, the method employed consists of a concise chronicle with dates, frequencies, policies, editors, and publishers, supplemented by exhaustive tables in the form of indices. It is hoped that the comprehensive, statistical material, herewith presented for the first time, will prove the basis for further and more intense research.

The survey is restricted to papers and periodicals with frequencies of less than a month, and in the general index of journals care has been taken to indicate, as far as this was feasible, the libraries where the old files are available. An expression of gratitude is due to the Works Progress Administration for the facilities it has afforded to enable this monograph to be compiled. The authors are also indebted to the officials of the Press, of the State Library at Sacramento, and of the Bancroft Library of the University of California, Berkeley, for their unfailing courtesy and co-operation.

# Journals of the Bay Cities

## (Historical)

In the bay area, Oakland ranks next to San Francisco in journalistic importance. Oakland newspapers, E.C. Kemble remarks, were belated in development owing to competition with the vigorous San Francisco press. Three newspapers were started on the eastern shores of the bay between 1854 and 1858, but succumbed shortly after their inception.

The "Alameda County Express" was the first Oakland paper. It began on March 18, 1854, being edited by J.R. Danglison and published by Bonnard and Co. This journal, a weekly and neutral in politics, expired from lack of support about December 1, 1855. Apparently no copies of it exist today.

Danglison acted as publisher for the second paper, the "Contra Costa", which first appeared on September 22, 1854. It was printed at the office of the "Evening Journal" in San Francisco, and edited by Mrs. S.M. Clarke, who is said to have been an able writer. Her intention was to make the "Contra Costa" a ladies' paper as well as a news sheet. Though its files were not preserved, there is extant a description of the first issue, which contained the story of a duel between Messrs. Dansey and Benin, both of Los Angeles. The encounter took place near Clinton. Although Sheriff Simmons of Oakland heard of it, he arrived too late to prevent the conflict. Both participants were wounded.

On April 2, 1855, Mr. H.K.W. Clarke, probably the husband of the editress, sent a letter to the city council in which he offered

to print the advertising of the city in the "Contra Costa" for one year without charge. In spite of this attempt to secure patronage the paper lasted only a year. Feeble support from the public and the retirement of Mrs. Clarke on account of ill-health were the principal causes of its demise.

There are cursory references to three other papers which appeared in the years 1854 and 1855. The "Item" has left no clue to its character nor to the identity of its editor and publisher. The "Oakland Herald" was published for eight months in 1855 by H. Davison. The "Leader", advertised as a joint product of Oakland and San Francisco, was mentioned among papers of the same year.

The "Alameda County Gazette" was first published in San Leandro and later in Oakland, but was omitted by Kemble in his survey of California newspapers in 1858. The approximate dates of the "Gazette" are from 1856 to 1868. On the latter date it became the "Oakland Transcript".

The "Transcript", a daily, was published by Col. John Scott for one year. The editor, Harry Linden, was later succeeded by Henry George, famous single-tax advocate. Arthur Mc Ewen and Daniel O'Connell contributed prose and poetry. In 1869 the paper was published by George B. Staniford. A man named Pennybacker is mentioned as pressman. Although there were no steam presses in Oakland at this date, the "Transcript" was issued weekly as well as daily. The policy of the paper was Democratic. About the last of December, 1877, the name was changed to the "Morning Enquirer and Oakland Times".

In 1879. the national government appropriated money to finance the improvement of the Oakland port. A waterfront company then

asserted a claim to the entire frontage of the harbor, an act which threatened to deprive the city of the benefit of government funds. At this point the "Times" engaged Alfred J. Share, a renowned journalist, to fight the company. Share wrote an incisive historical discussion of the question, exposing the fraudulence of the company's claim. The victims of Share's articles became alarmed at the awakened and indignant state of public opinion and withdrew their untenable demand. In 1919 this paper was absorbed by the "Oakland Enquirer".

In 1863 the "Enquirer and Times" was a seven-day paper of eight pages. It had a large circulation throughout California and the entire United States. In 1911 Stuart R. Booth was editor and publisher. In 1917 the "Times" was amalgamated with the "Post-Enquirer".

The "Oakland Daily News", both a daily and a weekly, was published from approximately 1863 to 1878. In 1865 it was owned by Gagan and Waters and in 1871, by Gagan and Fairchild. It is said that the latter firm continued the paper to the full standard of its former excellence. The paper was ostensibly edited by William Gagan but, in reality, the editorial writing was done by Calvin B. McDonald. William D. Harwood was the local editor and reporter. A man named Fish is referred to as pressman. In 1878 its patronage declined and the "News" was discontinued.

"The Oakland Journal", a daily, is mentioned as having existed from October 2 to December 15, 1867, but detailed information concerning it is lacking.

The "Alameda Democrat" was published at San Leandro as a weekly from June 11, 1868, to February 5, 1869. It moved to Oakland, established as a daily published by A.N. Griffith. The "Democrat"

is described by a contemporary as having a "countrified appearance". It died on April 24, 1869.

The "Alameda Post" was published in 1869 from the first of October to the first of November. Details are uncertain, but it is supposed to have been a bi-weekly.

The weekly "Brooklyn Independent" was launched on July 8, 1871, by S.H. Wade and Co. On November 16, 1872, the suburb of Brooklyn was annexed to Oakland and, on the same date, Wade sold the journal to William Halley. Rechristened the "Home Journal and Alameda County Advertiser", the paper lasted until February 8, 1874.

The "Oakland Evening Termini", brought out by the Termini Publishing Co., was started in 1870 and ceased in 1872.

Four incipient newspapers arose and died between 1862 and 1874: the "Evening Torchlight" from November to December 1872; the "Weekly Evening Journal" and "Homestead" from 1873 to 1874; and the "Semi-Tropic Press" from March 28 to May 16, 1874.

The "Oakland Daily Evening Tribune" was founded on February 2, 1874, by Benjamin A. Dewes and George B. Staniford. It was "insignificant in size" but of "respectable typographical appearance". After three months of gratuitous distribution the journal was doubled in size and subscriptions were solicited. In the first issue the proprietors stated: "There seems to be an open field for a journal like the "Tribune" in Oakland, and we accordingly proceed to occupy it. It is intended to be a permanent daily paper, deriving its support from advertising patronage."

The confidence of the founders was not misplaced. In 1875 Dewes bought Staniford's share and six months later sold the entire

plant to A.B. Gibson. The paper, now a flourishing concern, was purchased in 1876 by W.E. Dargie. Under his directorship the "Tribune" obtained the first Associated Press wire into Oakland. Horeupon the circulation jumped to the then unprecedented figure of 5000. Mr. Dargie, former printer and editor of a San Francisco paper, retained the ownership of the "Tribune" from 1876 to 1911. For five years following his death his executors controlled it. The "Oakland Tribune" today is a daily with a Sunday supplement. It has been in the hands of J. Knowland since 1916 with Leo Levy as managing editor. The journal is Independent Republican in policy.

The "Signs of the Times", a weekly Seventh Day Adventist paper, was published in Oakland from 1874 to 1906 with M.E. Wilcox as editor and the Pacific Press Publishing Co. as owner. On the latter date the journal moved to Mountain View near Sunnyvale.

The "Evening Vidette" was published from 1875 to 1879 in Brooklyn, and, until 1884, in Oakland.

The "Journal", a German newspaper,appeared weekly from 1875 to 1914. It was the output of Albert Currlin and Sons.

The "Daily Evening Argus" dates from March 6 to March 18, 1876.

Two other papers published from 1876 to 1877 are the "Daily Evening Democrat", September, 1876, to October of the following year,and the "Alameda Messenger" which appeared during April, 1877.

The "Oakland Enquirer" was established in 1878 by Frank A. Leach as a daily and a weekly. A.B. Nye was editor in 1884 and G.B. Daniels held the editorship in 1915. In 1919 it combined with the pioneer "Times", which had previously been known as the "Gazette" and the "Transcript".

John F. Conners edited the "Enquirer and Times". The paper was printed in two editions; the morning edition of the "Enquirer" being devoted to general news, and the evening paper the "Enquirer and Times", to legal notices. John F. Conners edited and W.W. Chapin published the later edition. In 1923 Conners was succeeded by E.A. Vandeventer. The "Enquirer and Times" was suspended in 1923.

In 1917 the "San Francisco Post" was transported across the bay and located in Oakland. Both this paper and the San Francisco "Call and Post" were delivered to Oakland patrons for a single subscription. The Oakland "Post" was edited by E.A. Vandeventer until 1923, when it was combined with the "Enquirer" to form the "Post-Enquirer". Charles Somers Young was editor from 1924 to 1928. In the latter year he was succeeded by Carl Hoffman, who, in 1935, was replaced in turn by Howard H. Kreuger. Homer Thomas is city editor today.

During 1878 there appeared four other papers: The "Mirror" from May 11 to August 10, the "Dominion Press" on July 13, "Notes of Warning" during the first fifteen days of February, and "Radiator" in November.

June, 1879, saw the establishment of "Our Paper" which lasted until August. The "California Cadet" of August and the "City Itemizer" of November complete the roster of 1879.

The mortality of early Oakland newspapers was high. It will be seen from the following list that in the majority of instances the duration of most of the journals enumerated is very brief. The transitory nature of these publications coupled with the lack of adequate records prevents a full description of them.

The "People's Champion", a weekly, was brought out during the last two months of 1880; the "Alameda News" from 1881 to 1883-first published as a weekly and during 1883 as a semi-weekly; and the "Golden Gate Fair" during September 1881.

The bi-weekly "Independent" existed between 1881 and 1889.

"Messiah's Advocate", a weekly, has been published from 1882 to the present day by the Pacific Christian Publishing and Missionary Society of the Seventh Day Adventist Church. It was edited until 1912 by W.R. Young and from that day to the present by J.J. Schaumberg.

The "West Oakland Sentinel", a Democratic weekly, existed during 1882.

"At Home Friday Evenings", a weekly paper dedicated to family interests, began in 1883 and ended shortly after 1884.

The "Daily Telegram" commenced in 1884 and ceased in 1897, but no further information is available.

The "Pacific Leader", a weekly spiritualist paper, and the "Brooklyn Eagle", an independent weekly, arose in 1884. The exact dates of their demise are uncertain, both papers having ceased some time prior to 1903.

The weekly "Uniao Portugueza", a neutral Portuguese paper, has been published throughout its career by Manuel F.M. Trigueiro. In 1884 it was edited by M.B. Da Camara, in 1914 by P.L.C. da Silveria, in 1918 by Albert Moura, in 1921 by Joseph S. Marshall, in 1926 by C.C. Nunes, in 1927 by Bernardino da Silva, and from 1931 to 1936 by Mr. Trigueiro.

The "Pacific Christian", a weekly devoted to the doctrine of

the Disciples, was published from 1884 to 1905 by W.B. and G.N. Berry.

The "Portuguese Reporter", an independent weekly, lasted from 1884 to 1915. It was brought out by the O Reporter Publishing Co.

The "Alameda Lantern", edited by C.C.L. Soares, began and ended in 1888.

"Arauto", a Portuguese weekly, existed between 1888 and 1917. In 1914 it was managed by Menzes and Melo. During the remaining period it was edited and published by J. De Menzes.

One issue of "Startling Revelations", another paper published during that year, is extant.

The "Saturday Press", a weekly literary and Republican paper, was edited and published by John H. Delahanty from 1892 to 1920. He was succeeded by Ames F. Glover; who was replaced by Anne F. Glover in 1926.

"California's Young Men" was published during December, 1893. The "Citizen", launched the same year, lasted until 1894.

"Western Outlook", a weekly Republican Negro paper, has been edited and published since 1894 by J.S. Francis and J.L. Derrick. In 1923, F.F. Wysinger temporarily replaced Mr. Francis. The "Western Outlook" is described as an Oakland, San Francisco, and Los Angeles paper.

"Saturday Night", a Republican weekly, was edited and published by Mollie E. Conners from 1895 to the date of its cessation in 1906.

"Sunshine", a non-partisan Negro weekly, began in 1897 with J.W. Green as editor and the Sunshine Publishing Co. in financial control. In 1910 this regime yielded to J.M. Bridges who became both editor and publisher. "Sunshine" was terminated in 1923.

A weekly campaign paper, which published only three issues, was sponsored by George K. Fitch in 1898. These three copies are to be found in the State Library.

"Industrial News", a weekly, was begun in 1899 and ended in 1911. It was edited and published by A.B. Preeble.

"Liberdade", a Republican Portuguese weekly, has been edited and published by W.S. Gloria since its inception in 1900.

The "Bay Cities Review", a local weekly, was begun in 1901 by unknown parties and was continued until 1910.

"Progress", a non-partisan weekly, served the journalistic needs of Fruitvale before and after the incorporation of that district into Oakland. From 1901 to 1920 it was edited and published by C. Leidecker. From that date until its death in 1923 it was in the hands of G.H. Stearns.

The weekly "Pacific Presbyterian" was conducted from 1902 to 1909 by Earl S. Bingham.

The daily "Herald" was begun in 1903 with John C. Klein as editor and the Oakland Herald Publishing Co. as owner. It was short-lived, ending in 1907.

The "Trades Union Herald", an independent weekly, existed from 1903 to 1908 with J.G. Lawler as editor and publisher.

The "Socialist Voice", a weekly paper managed by William Mc Devitt, started in 1903 and ceased in 1907.

"Porter's Weekly", Republican in policy, was launched in 1904 by F.R. Porter. It ended in 1908.

The "California Zeitung", a joint production of San Francisco and Oakland, was inaugurated in 1904. The "Zeitung" was a German

weekly of Republican policy, edited by D. Klintworth and published by Henry Feldmann and R.S. Kitchener. Consolidated with the "Lodi San Joaquin Journal" it was published from December 19, 1914, to January 2, 1915, at Lodi. On the latter date it was returned to Oakland. In 1912 Max Binheim assumed the duties of editor and publisher, and three years later he in turn was succeeded by Albert Currlin. The "Zeitung" ended in 1919.

The "News", a weekly paper dating likewise from 1904 and dealing with local events, was conducted by W.G. Hawes until 1921.

"Topic", a counterpart of the"News", was published until 1910 by Philip R. Keane.

The daily "World", expressing the views of Socialist labor, commenced in 1907 with H.C. Tuck as editor and the Oakland branch of the Socialist Party as publisher. It went out of existence in 1927.

The "Labor World", another Oakland and San Francisco publication, began in 1907 and ceased in 1931.

The "Inter-City Express", printing legal notices, has been published as a daily since 1907. Originally located in Berkeley, it was moved to Oakland in 1913. Today it is managed by J.C. Laney, edited by P.W. MacDonald, and published by the Inter-City Express Publishing Co.

The "Observer", a weekly progressive Republican organ started in 1908, has been brought out during its entire career by Ralph A. Grover.

The "Evening Mail", a daily independent journal, was established in 1909 by William Wasson, one of the founders of the "San

Francisco News". The Mail was abandoned in 1911.

The "Eagle", a local weekly, was edited by L.B. Gross and brought out by the Oakland Press Association. It existed during 1910.

The "Tri-City Labor Review", a weekly, appeared during the years between 1910 and 1920.

The "Alameda County Workman" began in 1911 and ceased in 1917.

"Sloboda", a Slavic weekly, had its career from 1911 to 1918. It was edited by Milivoy Stanayevich and published by the Liberty Publishing Co.

The "Alameda County Workman", a weekly labor paper, was the creation of Arthur A. Hay, editor, and the Workman Publishing Co. It lasted from 1912 to 1919.

The "East Oakland Gazette" was founded on March 1, 1911. Publication was suspended on September 18, 1915, and resumed on November 18, 1915. It ceased shortly after this date.

The "Westside Press" was conducted by Con Annis as an independent weekly from 1914 to 1916.

The weekly "Free Press", a democratic paper, was inaugurated in 1914 by Phillip Reilly. The "Free Press" is still in existence, devoted to outspoken criticism of local and national political figures and measures.

The "Green and Gold" also came into existence in 1914. It was published by the students of the Fremont Junior High School and ended in 1919.

A kindred publication, the "U.N.I.", was brought out by students of the University High School. It was still in existence in 1933.

"Budget", a weekly, was started in 1915 by Albert M. Armstrong and the Budget Publishing Co. It ceased in 1923.

"O Mundo", a weekly Portuguese paper sponsored by Joaquin S. Oliveira, existed from 1916 to 1919.

"Redhead", a weekly boxing journal, was commenced in 1917 with William Bernheim as editor and the Redhead Publishing Co. as owner. J. De Mendes became editor in 1929, and Byron Reidly succeeded him in 1933 with Mr. Menzes taking over the duties of publisher.

The "Union Labor Record", a weekly, existed for ten years following 1917.

"Moore's Shipbuilding Company News", a weekly free organ for employees of the firm, was begun in 1918. Frank L. Mulgrew was editor. The journal became a monthly in 1922.

The "Alameda County Union Labor Record" was commenced on a weekly basis in 1918. It was edited by F.H. Pratt and owned by the Alameda County Labor Record Publishing Co. Stanton W. Lore became editor in 1922, and was replaced in 1927 by G.W. MacDill whose regime ended with the cessation of publication in 1929.

The "California Voice", a negro weekly with independent Republican convictions, was launched in 1919. It was owned by the Voice Publishing Co. and edited by E.A. Marshall. C.A. Daley assumed editorship in 1929 and holds it at the present day.

"Bay View News", a weekly devoted to local topics, has been edited and published by J. de Menzes and Sons since 1919.

"Advance", likewise a local weekly, was edited by C.W. Stewart and published by the Stewart Publishing Co. from 1920 to 1929.

"Ad Libitum", a weekly dedicated to the advertising profession, was commenced by the Oakland Advertising Club in 1922. Woodsen Ross was editor until 1927 when he was succeeded by Douglas T. Montell. R.C.H. Martin took over the post in 1932 and held it

until the paper was abandoned in 1933.

The "Times", a Negro weekly, was published for a short period in 1923. A single issue is extant today.

The "East Bay Labor Journal", a weekly, was inaugurated in 1923 by Joseph Breedsteen, editor, and Breedsteen and Tosh, publishers. Since 1933 the paper has been issued by J.H. Quinn, editor, and the Building Trades Council, publishers.

The daily "Record" was issued from 1924 to 1926 by the American Record Publishing Co.

"A Colonia Portuguesa", a Portuguese bi-weekly, was launched in 1924. Arthur A. Avila and associates were the editors and publishers. The paper combined with the "Jornal de Noticias" in 1929.

The "Jornal Português", a weekly, is described as successor to "O Jornal de Noticias, A Colonia Portuguesa e o Imparcial". It has been edited and published by P.C.L. Silveria since 1924.

The "Journal of the American Institute of Fraternal Citizenship" was published for a period in 1926.

The "Western American", a Negro weekly, was edited and published by S. DeWitt Moss from 1926 to 1929.

"Telegraph", a weekly, was published by J. de Menzes and Sons from 1927 to 1930.

The "Jewish Voice" was known as "Menorah" in 1930 and was named the "Scribe" in 1933. It has been under the management of Walter Secord since 1928.

The "Independent", a Negro paper, independent Republican in policy, is an off-shoot of the "Western American". It has been

edited by George C. Martin and published by A.A. Martin since its inception in 1929.

The "Piedmont Avenue Bulletin", a weekly brought out by the Piedmont Press, lasted from 1929 to 1931.

The "Herald of Cooperation" was published for a few months during the spring and summer of 1933. No further particulars concerning it are known.

The "Bay Cities Educational News" was published from May to June, 1935. No other data is available.

The earliest Alameda paper was the "Encinal", an independent weekly. It came into being in 1869 through the efforts of Frederick E. Krauth. In 1903 Mr. Krauth was succeeded by George F. Weeks as editor and G.F. Weeks and Son as publishers. The "Encinal continued under this management until 1909 when it was suspended.

The "Argus", a weekly Republican organ, was begun in 1877 with T.G. Daniels as editor and the Argus Publishing Co. as owner. In 1909 J. Sherman McDowell became editor, and in 1910 Mr. Daniels resumed his post. The "Argus" amalgamated with the "Evening Times Star" in 1912.

The "Gazette", a local weekly, was established in 1894 but perished sometime during the nineties.

The "Times", a daily, was begun in 1908 by Edwin C. Williams. In the same year it became the "Evening Times Star", edited and published by J. Sherman MacDowell. In 1912 the paper absorbed the "Argus" and was known thereafter as the "Times-Star and Argus". "Argus" was dropped from the title in 1917. In 1933 Mr. MacDowell was replaced as editor by H.G. Spalding, who holds the post today.

Albany supports two papers, the "Enterprise" and the "Argus Spokesman". The "Enterprise", an independent weekly, was founded in 1908 by G.J. Patty and the Enterprise Publishing Co. This management controls the paper today. The "Argus-Spokeman", a bi-weekly Republican sheet dating from 1915, is edited by R.L. Brook and published by the Argus Spokesman Co.

The newspaper life of Berkeley is characterized by the many periodicals issued by students of the University. The first journal published in Berkeley was of this nature and further papers brought out by the students have followed at regular intervals up to the present time. The bi-weekly "Berkelyan", representing collegiate interests, was started in 1871 and ended about 1895.

The "Berkeley Gazette" was founded as a daily paper in 1874. The original proprietors are not listed; but in 1903 Friend W. Richardson was editor and the Berkeley Gazette Publishing Co. was owner. This management continued until 1922 when Mr. Richardson was elected Govenor of California. James E. Wales is editor today and Charles Dunscomb is publisher. The "Gazette" has always been a Republican journal.

The "Advocate", an independent weekly which printed general news, was launched in 1877. It was a daily paper from April, 1892, to January 18, 1897, when it became a bi-weekly until its suspension in May, 1897.

The "Occident", devoted to collegiate literary efforts, was launched in 1881 as a bi-weekly. In 1903 it became a weekly and in 1909 started monthly publication. It appears on the campus today.

The "Beacon", a weekly, was published in 1882.

The "Standard" appeared during 1882 and 1883.

The "Daily News", known later as the "Evening News" and the "California News", was started in 1885 by inmates of the Institution for the Deaf, Dumb and Blind. It became a monthly in 1907 and ceased shortly thereafter.

The "Herald", published from 1886 to 1898, appeared in turn as a daily, a weekly, a daily, a bi-weekly, a weekly, and a semi-weekly.

The "Weekly Berkeley News" was issued from 1892 to 1895.

The "Daily Californian", a collegiate paper printing general as well as University news, has been published five days a week since 1893 by the Associated Students of the University of California.

The daily "Dispatch" was issued during the spring and summer of 1895.

The "World", a daily, was established in 1897. In the same year it combined with the "Advocate". The "World-Advocate" merged with the "Gazette" in July, 1898.

The "Weekly Sun" was launched in 1900. The following year it combined with the "Sun-Letter".

The "Sun-Letter", a weekly dating from 1901, was edited until 1902 by Henry Lick and published by the Berkeley Sun-Letter Publishing Co. In 1902 Charles E. Dunscomb took the editorship and the Gazette Publishing Co. became owner. In 1913 C.E. Abbott and C.F. Frazer were the editors and Charles E.Dunscomb and F.W. Richardson were the publishers. In 1914 Abbott alone edited the paper. Publication ended in 1921.

The "Daily Reporter" was started in 1903 and closed in 1909. A weekly edition, which became semi-monthly in 1904 and weekly again thereafter, ended in 1906.

The "Courier-Once a Week" was founded in 1904 with F.F. Hews as editor and the Courier Publishing Co. of Berkeley as owner. Since 1910 it has been edited continuously by H.S. Howard, with one interruption: During the year 1918 Joan N. Frazer was in charge.

The "Weekly Advance" existed from 1905 to 1906. A.W. Atherton was editor and the Advance Company was publisher.

The daily "Independent" was established in 1906 with Hershel H. MacDonald as editor and the Berkeley Newspaper Co. as proprietor. In 1910 Ray Harrison Danforth became editor, in 1912 W.D. Wasson, and in 1913, the year of its cessation, Howard H. Krouger. It absorbed the "Reporter" about the end of 1909. The paper was purchased in 1913 by the"San Francisco news". The "Independent", paradoxically, was Republican in policy.

"Revolution", a Japanese paper, was published for a short time during 1906.

The weekly "Church Messenger", an interdenominational religious paper, was established by Howard Kreuger in 1907. It was suspended in 1910.

Two religious papers were transfered from San Francisco to Berkeley during 1909. The first was the "California Christian Advocate", a Methodist weekly edited by Freeman D. Bovard and published by Jennings and Graham. The second was the "Pacific", a weekly organ of the Congregational Church which was edited at that time by W.W. Ferrier and controlled by the Publishing Company of

the Pacific. Both papers were returned to San Francisco during the following year.

The "Times", a weekly until 1915 and a daily thereafter, was founded in 1913. James P. Koll was editor and the Berkeley Times Publishing Co. was proprietor. It ended in January, 1922.

The "Campanile", a student weekly, was issued during 1913-14.

"Student Opinion", a weekly collegiate paper, was published by the Board of Control of Student Opinion from 1915 to 1917.

The "Record", a student paper, began in 1935 and ended in 1936.

The first paper to be published in Hayward was the "Alameda County Advocate". It was a weekly issued from 1870 to 1874. Nothing more is known of it. The "Hayward Advocate" was also printed during 1870 by S.S. Saul and Co.

The weekly "Plain-Dealer" appeared in 1874. Only one copy of it is extant.

The first permanent paper, the weekly independent "Journal", was founded in 1877 by Charles Coolidge. The paper was purchased in 1903 by George A. Oakes. In 1917 Mr. Oakes was assisted in issuing the news sheet by Mrs. Emma Oakes. In 1921 Mr. Oakes retained the editorship and relinquished the publishing duties to Mrs. Oakes and George A. Oakes, Jr. In 1929 Colin V. Dyment became editor and publisher. In 1931 Dyment yielded these positions to John J. Motzko, who holds them today.

The "Republican Review" was begun as a weekly in 1891. In 1903 S.T. and O.A. Morgan edited the paper, the former also acting as publisher. Three years later Smith and Beaumont became the editors and publishers, and in 1909 Thomas D. Calkins succeeded

them. S.C. Smith was editor in 1912 and the publishers were F.E. Adams and Smith. The "Review" became a bi-weekly in 1913 and three years later was edited by Samuel C. and Leone M. Smith.

In 1925 the "Republican Review" commenced a daily edition which was supplemented by a bi-weekly issue. Melo, Crossey, and Reynolds were in control at this time. The following year N.R. Moore became editor, with Melo and Moore as publishers. Moore assumed exclusive control of the paper in 1928. The present owner and editor, John J. Hooper, began his term in 1932.

The "Twice-A-Week Review" ran from 1909 to 1912.

The "Sun" was established in 1910, being edited and published by J. Faunt Le Roy. Publication ceased in 1911.

The "Revista Portuguesa", printing general news, was issued as a monthly from 1915 to 1925. It then became a bi-weekly which lasted until 1927. J.S. Melo was editor; the Review Publishing Co. was owner.

The "News" was published sometime during the years 1925 to 1926.

The "El Cerrito Journal", a weekly Republican paper of the year 1917, was founded by Fred L. Newsom who filled all offices of publication. L.A. Sirard took Mr. Newsom's place in 1923. In 1933 Dan Robinson became editor and H.C. Brombacher was publisher. In 1934 Luther W. Rood and the Independent Printing Co. had charge of the paper, being succeeded in 1936 by Russel V. Whiting and Charles Brombacher.

The weekly "Voice", the other El Cerrito paper, existed from 1928 to 1931 under A.J. Faso and the Voice Publishing Co.

In the neighboring township of Emeryville, one paper has served the public needs since 1923 - the "Golden Gate Herald". It is an independent weekly edited by Richard Nethering and published by the Golden Gate Press.

In San Leandro the "Alameda Democrat", mentioned in connection with Oakland papers, was launched in 1868.

The "Plain-Dealer" started in Hayward, was moved to San Leandro in 1874, and went out of existence in the same year.

The "Record" was evidently published during 1875.

The "Reporter", an independent weekly, was begun in 1878. The original editor was R.A. Marshall. In 1903 Daniel McCarthy was editor and publisher. In 1909 McCarthy was succeeded by William B. Zambresky. In 1934 Zambresky retired in favor of Harriet C. Zambresky, who holds the post today.

There is mention of a "Sentinal", which was published by Weston Truesdell during 1880.

Mr. Truesdell may have merged his "Sentinel" in the "Standard", a local weekly which began in 1892, as he is listed in 1903 as editor and publisher of the "Standard". In 1913 Henry C. Martens became editor and publisher; in 1914, F.B. and Ray B. Currey; in 1915, Louis Paul Hart; in 1916, W.A. Seborn; in 1917, Luther W. Rood; and in 1918, Leonard W. Murch. Mr. Murch is at present the executive of the paper which has been known since 1919 as the "Standard-Observer."

The weekly "Republican", launched in 1904 by Louis D. Critchlow, lasted until about 1908.

In 1922 the weekly "East Bay News" was founded and brought out by the News Publishing Co. In 1927 the title was changed to the

"Cherry City News" which was edited by W.H. Dozier and published by Sanford and Sanford. In 1929 the title was changed to the "California News", and became an independent paper published by the Sanford Co. and distributed gratuitously. Subscriptions were levied during the following year, and under the editorship of De Forest Sanford the paper remained in circulation until 1934.

On the northern Contra Costa shores the "San Pablo Bee", a Republican weekly, has been managed by E.H. Woodfeldt since its founding in 1925.

In Crockett the weekly "Signal", described as a non-political paper, was founded by W.G. Haines in 1899. In 1909 W.M. Laidlaw was editor and publisher. In 1918 Laidlaw relinquished the editorship to Sol N. Sheridan, but in 1925 resumed full control of the paper. He is still in charge.

The first paper in Richmond was the "Record-Herald", an independent daily, which originated in 1900 with F. Hulanski as editor and the Record-Herald Co. as publisher. In 1916 Frank Hull and G.E. Milnes assumed joint editorship, a combination broken in 1917 by the retirement of Milnes. Milnes returned as sole editor in 1920 and retains the position at the present time.

The "Record", an independent daily, was founded by Lyman Nagle. From 1900 a weekly edition was issued. When publication ceased in 1912, Will H. Marsh was editor.

The "Santa Fe Times", a weekly, was edited and published by Warren B. Brown until about 1905.

Mr. Brown also established the weekly Republican "Terminal", dating from 1903. In 1914 the "Terminal" passed into the hands of

George W. Ryan and was continued by him until 1931.

The daily "Independent" was started in 1910 by I.N. Foss, editor, and the Independent Publishing Co. In 1914 J.F. Calvin became editor; in 1917, Nick Ayers; in 1918, Mr. Calvin; in 1919, Fred S. Newsom; in 1923, R.H. Crose; and in 1925, R.S. Crose. R.S. Crose is editor of the "Independent" today.

The weekly "Contra Costan", an independent Democratic paper, was launched in 1912 with F.J. Hulanski as editor and the Record Herald Publishing Co. in financial control. G.E. Milnes became editor in 1920. The paper terminated in 1922.

The daily "News", an independent paper, was begun in 1914 with J.F. Richardson as editor and the Richmond Daily News as publisher. F.J. Hulanski became editor in 1917. The journal ended in 1921.

The "Contra Costa County Labor Journal", a weekly, was started in 1920 with Joseph Broedsteen and W.R. Tosh as editors and publishers. Today it is under the same management.

The initial paper of Martinez was the "Contra Costa Gazette" which appeared on September 8, 1858. The founder was W.B. Soulé, who received financial support from a company of Martinez business men. Soulé used the fund for private uses instead of for newspaper expenses and absconded a month later. The sheet was then placed with two practical printers, Charles Bonnard and B.E. Hillsman. It was published by Bunker and Theobald in 1863, and by Bunker and Porter in 1868.

From 1861 to 1873 the "Gazette" was published at Pacheco. The paper has survived two major disasters: The building was shattered by an earthquake in 1868 and the entire plant was destroyed by fire

in 1871.

In 1903 the paper was published by the Gazette Co. and edited by G.E. Milnes. Milnes was followed in 1922 by W.A. Rugg. In 1926 the "Gazette" came under control of the "Contra Costa Standard" management. Both are edited by Cyril Cairns and published by W.R. Sharkey.

The "California Express", a weekly, was published by G. Montgomery from 1868 to 1870.

The "Carquinez Enterprise" was published in 1871.

The "Contra Costa Standard" was founded in Pacheco by Barry Baldwin, George J. Bennet, and W.K. Dell in 1874. They placed Charles H. Chadwick in editorial command. The paper has been known successively as the "Argus", the "Democrat", the "Item", the "News", the "County Paper", and the "Standard". It was moved to Martinez in 1877. From 1903 to 1911 it was edited by T.E. Murphy. In 1911 W.R. Sharkey became editor. He yielded to J.F. Galvin in 1912, and resumed the post in 1913. D.E. Cruzan was editor during 1920. Mr. Sharkey again became editor in 1921 and retained the position until the management of the "Gazette" and the "Standard" were combined.

Prior to 1909 the "Standard" changed from a Democratic to a Republican policy.

The "Press", a daily Republican organ, flourished between 1900 and 1908, with W.A. Rugg as editor and proprietor.

"La Settimana", a weekly English-Italian journal, first appeared in 1926. It was edited by Luigi A. Garrone and published by the Chaney Printing Co. It ceased in 1931.

The Herald", an independent daily, is a newcomer among Martinez papers. It was founded in 1931 by B.E. Stotts, editor, and the Herald Co., publishers. In 1936 A.M. Richards, editor, and Clifford C. Anglim, publisher, took over the paper.

E.C. Kemble in his "History of California Newspapers" states that three newspapers were published in Benicia between 1851 and 1858:

The weekly "California Gazette" was begun about March 20, 1851 by St. Clair, Pinkham and Co. It was issued through 1851, but the exact date it was discontinued is not known.

The "Benecia Vedette" started on September 18, 1853. It was a Democratic weekly edited and published by R.C. Mathewson. It closed after the first three months of 1854.

The "Solano County Herald" was published by McGeorge and Cellers from 1855 to 1858, when it was moved to Suisun. It was published there by Horton and Co. and was Democratic in policy.

The "Contra Costa Gazette" of Martinez was also circulated in Benicia as the "Benecia Sentinal".

The "Pacific Churchman", a weekly, was moved from San Francisco to Benicia in 1868. It disappeared in the following year.

The weekly "Tribune" was published from 1873 to 1874.

The "New Era", a weekly independent journal, arose in 1877. James M. Burke edited and published it in 1905. In 1906 he was succeeded by Jesse M. Wood. In 1910 Ralph A. Sage was editor and publisher, and in 1914, J.P. Hall. This year the "New Era" combined with the "Herald".

The weekly "Chronicle" was published for about a year fol-

lowing 1878.

The "Herald" was founded in 1898 as an independent weekly with Oran A. King as editor and publisher. In 1914, under the ownership of F.W. Atkinson, the "Herald" amalgamated with the "New Era", which paper, as already mentioned, had enjoyed an uninterrupted publication since the year 1877.

The "Herald and New Era" was edited and published by Mr. F.W. Atkinson from 1914 to 1921. Since that time William Dykes has been editor and publisher.

The "Solano County Courier", a Republican weekly, was begun in 1895 with L.W. Taylor as editor and A.C. Tillman and Taylor as publishers. In 1910 A.C. Tillman and S.R. Barnett were editors and publishers. Since 1924 the paper has been issued by A.C. Tillman and W.R. Reeves.

The pioneer paper of Vallejo, the "Chronicle", was founded as a weekly on June 20, 1867. F.A. Leach, who is remembered as the first publisher of the "Oakland Enquirer", was assisted in the "Chronicle" venture by William Gregg. It was a weekly of modest size and pretensions until November, 1868, when, encouraged by a generous support of the public, it was enlarged and blossomed out into a daily. The weekly addition was recommenced in 1869 and it, too, is said to have had an excellent circulation.

The "Chronicle", Republican in policy, was edited and published by W.D. Pennycook from 1903 to 1922 except for an interval of one year; in 1914 Marguerite Hunt performed the editorial duties. In 1922 Frank L. Savage became editor, with R.D. and W.D. Pennycook as publishers. In 1924 R.D. Pennycook alone reappears as editor.

In the year 1927 Orvin B. Gaston assumed the editorship and R.D. Pennycook the position of publisher.

The "Solano Republican", a weekly, enjoyed a somewhat wandering life before finally settling in Vallejo.

As already intimated, the "Solano County Herald" was begun in Benicia in November, 1855, by McGeorge and Cellars. On October 2, 1858, the paper, then owned by Horton and Company, of which Judge William Wells was a partner, was removed to Suisun, where it merged with the "Solano Press" to form the "Solano Republican". The "Solano Republican" was transplanted to Vallejo in the year 1869.

The "Solano Press" was founded by H. Hubbard and Company in 1862. In the fall of the same year its amalgamation with the "Solano County Herald", mentioned above, took place. In 1863 O.B. Powers and Company were in control of the merged papers, that is, the "Solano Republican". After its removal to Vallejo in 1869 this journal was managed by Powers and Gillespie. In 1903 it was edited by Edward Dinkelspiel, in 1912 by J.F. Galvin, in 1913 by Wesley L. Davis, and in 1920 by David A. Weir. The "Solano Republican" went out of circulation in 1923.

The "Recorder", a daily and weekly, was published by George R. Poor from July, 1867 to May, 1872.

The "Solano County Democrat", a weekly, was established in Suisun by Thompson and Linthicum on April 30, 1868. In 1870 it was taken to Vallejo, where it was published until 1873 under the original title, although in August, 1869, it was also known as the "Solano Sentinel". About 1870 Thompson and Linthicum also began the

Vallejo "Daily Independent", which was discontinued in December, 1873. In the same month the "Democrat" was changed to the "People's Independent", which gave rise to another edition, the "Daily Independent". The weekly was suspended in 1874 and the daily in the following year.

There is record also of a "Solano County Advertiser", published from April, 1868, to February, 1869, by Sanford C. Baker.

In 1875 the daily "Solano Times" was begun by the Times Publishing Co., composed of George Roe, A.B. Gibson, W.V. Walsh, H.G. Pelham, and Thaddeus MacFarland. Roe and Gibson had purchased the equipment of the "Daily Independent", of which the "Times" was a continuation. Later all the partners except Roe and Walsh withdrew. A weekly edition was started in 1876.

In 1903 D.M. Hanson was editor with Hanson and Kelly as publishers. In 1906 George Roe performed both duties. In the following year J.F. Galvin became editor; in 1911, F. Ralph Starke, with Muller and Walker as publishers; in 1913, W.B.Palmer. In 1916 Palmer shared his editorial office with Leon Coleman, the news sheet being then published by A.W. Walker. In 1917 W.B. Palmer, now assisted by Ed Longan, was still the editor. In 1918 Longan was editor and Walker publisher. In 1922 the journal was rechristened the "Times-Herald" and published by the Times Herald Co., with John J. Motzko as editor. In 1932 Luther E. Gibson succeeded to the editorship, and under his management the paper has continued to the present day.

The "Morning News", a daily Republican paper, was founded in 1890 by H.F. Stahl. It ceased about 1908.

The "Evening News", also a Republican daily, was commenced in 1895 with H.F. Stahl and J.F. Galvin as editors and publishers. In 1915 George Roe became editor and Stahl publisher. Mr. Roe is editor today.

The "Sutter Press Booster", an independent weekly, was begun in 1909 by Robert W. Walker. It ceased in 1911.

The "Mare Island Tribune" is also of the category of 1909. An independent weekly, it was published in 1913 by the Solano Aquatic Club and edited by Robert V. Hardon. Mr. Hardon was replaced by J.O. McNary with the Vallejo Tribune Publishing Association as owner. It ended in the following year.

The "Mare Island Employee", a weekly devoted to Navy Yard news, was published by employees of the yard until 1922.

The "Labor Journal", a weekly, was begun in 1920 by Joseph Breedsteen and W.R. Tosh. It has been issued by them ever since.

A historian of Marin County describes the early journalism of Sausalito in the following terms:

"News papers - In May, 1870, the"Saucelito Herald", a hebdomadal sheet, made its appearance with Thomas Woodward as editor and proprietor. It was continued for two or three years, and then gave up the fight. Its successor, under the management of James McCue, had several titles, such as "American Union", "Telephone", etc., but none of these enterprises amounted to much, financially, at least. None of the papers were printed in the town of Sausalito, hence it can hardly be properly said that there has ever been a paper printed in that place."

This state of affairs was briefly alleviated, however, in 1873,

when Thomas Woodward began the "Weekly Herald". The paper died in the year of its birth.

A journal of a more lasting character, "The News", was founded on May 12, 1885. In 1903 the paper was edited and published by Joseph H. Pryor. In 1910 it was edited by J.M. Verndenal and published by W.J. Boyd. In 1916 W.J. Boyd, and in 1926 Harry Elliot, held both posts. Since 1929 Frank B. Andersen has been in control. It is Republican in policy.

In 1902 the "Sausalito Advocate" was published by the Sausalito Municipal Improvement Club with E.T. Sparrow as editor. In 1906 Mr. Sparrow took over the publishing, too, and in 1908 the journal came to an end.

The first paper of San Rafael, the "Marin County Journal", was started in 1861 as an independent Republican weekly. In 1903 S.H. and C.C. Olmstead were editors and publishers. In 1922 E.E. Kynoch assumed the duties of editing and publishing, and in 1931 J.P. McCabe became editor with Harry Johnston, F.W. McCanish, and J.P. McCabe as owners. The present arrangement is E.E. Kynoch, editor, and Kynoch, McCanish, and MacKenzie, proprietors.

The "Marin County News" existed during 1871. The "Weekly Herald" followed the "News" in 1874.

The "Marin County Tocsin", an independent weekly, came into being in 1880. In 1903 James H. Wilkins was editor and proprietor. He was followed, in 1915, by Edwin W. Netherton. In 1916 J.D. Dean assumed control, and in 1918 the "Tocsin" came to an end.

The "Weekly Independent" was begun in 1899, and a daily edition of it saw the light of day in 1902. In the next year Celeste Granico

was editor and publisher. In 1906 M.F. Cochrane directed the destiny of the "Independent"; in 1928, Harry Lutgers; and in 1934, C.W. Fossier. The present management consists of Jame R. Booth as editor and Harry Lutgers as publisher.

The "San Rafael and Marin County Clarion", a bi-weekly independent-progressive paper, ran its course between 1914 and 1916.

The "Marin News Digest", a Democratic weekly, was inaugurated in 1931 with C.H. Baily and C.J. Flack as editors and publishers. On December 14, 1933, the "Digest" combined with the "San Anselmo Herald", continuing under the title of the "Digest". Mr. Flack is the present editor and publisher.

The first paper to be published in South San Francisco was the "Enterprise", a weekly, dating from 1895 and devoted to the Republican party. The "Enterprise" was edited and published in 1903 by E.E. Cunningham, in 1909 by E.G. Woodman, in 1919 by D.E. Curley, and in 1920 by Robert Speed. In 1925 Harry Barba took over the editor's duties and George F. Morrell those of the publisher. Both posts, in 1927, were filled by Thomas Liedermann. In that year the "Enterprise" combined with the "Journal".

The latter paper, an independent weekly, was begun in 1927 with Reuben Hoyle as editor and the Hoyle Printing Co. as publisher.

The "Enterprise and South San Francisco Journal", the title under which the merged papers continued, is an independent weekly. It has been edited since 1928 by R.L. Spangler and published by E.E. Bramble.

The "Stockman's Market Journal", a weekly devoted to the local stock industry, was edited from 1928 to 1931 by R.L. Spangler and published by E.E. Bramble. It ended in the latter year.

Directory of Eastbay Newspapers.

| Name | Address | Telephone |
|---|---|---|
| Alameda Journal | 1530 Park Avenue | Alameda 4177. |
| Alameda Times Star (Oakland office | 1511 Park Avenue 375-15th Street | Alameda 1200. Templebar 8644.) |
| Albany Times | 848 San Pablo Avenue | Thornwall 1510. |
| Argus Spokesman | 753 San Pablo Ave. | Thornwall 1833. |
| Berkeley Daily Gazette (Oakland Office | 2048 Center Street 375-15th Street | Thornwall 4800 Templebar 1440.) |
| Berkeley Record | 2129 Center Street | Berkeley 1411. |
| California Voice | 2624 San Pablo Ave. | Glencourt 6921. |
| Courier-Once a Week | 2055 Addison Street | Berkeley 1028. |
| East Bay Labor Journal | 562-11th Street | Templebar 6840. |
| El Cerrito Journal | 407 San Pablo Ave. | Thornwall 0880. |
| Elmhurst Journal | 8925 E. 14th Street | Trinidad 7370. |
| Inter-City Express | 518 Broadway | Glencourt 4775. |
| Journal Portugues | 1927 E. 14th Street | Fruitvale 2061. |
| Oakland Tribune | Tribune Tower | Lakeside 6000. |
| Observer | 470-13th Street | Glencourt 1527 |
| Piedmonter and Bulletin | 3953 Piedmont | Piedmont 3562 |
| Post-Enquirer | 1751 Franklin Street | Lakeside 2600 |
| Radiator | Pacific Bldg. | Lakeside 2400. |
| Reilly's Free Press | 365-12th Street | Higate 4911. |
| San Leandro News | 955 E. 14th Street | Trinidad 1900. |
| San Leandro Reporter | 352 Davis Street | Trinidad 0678. |
| Saturday Press | 1367-34th Street | Templebar 3374. |
| Standard Observer | 1033 E. 14th Street | Trinidad 8528. |

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## EDITOR'S NOTE

Owing to the inadequacy, frequent inaccuracy, and, sometimes, inaccessibility of source material, this monograph, dealing with two hundred and forty - eight journals, is not without minor errors and omissions.

Under the circumstances it has been deemed advisable to restrict this first impression to forty copies and to release, later on, if the demand warrants it, an emendated second edition.

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